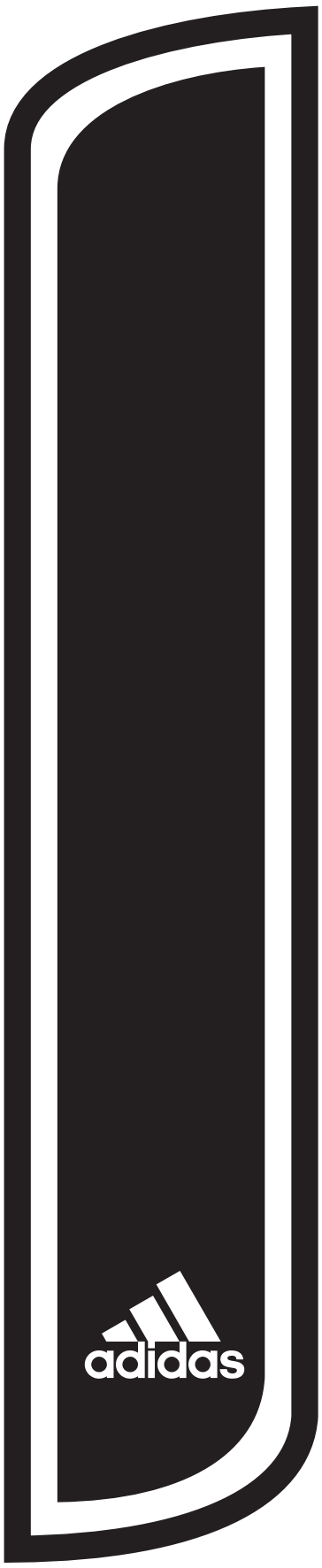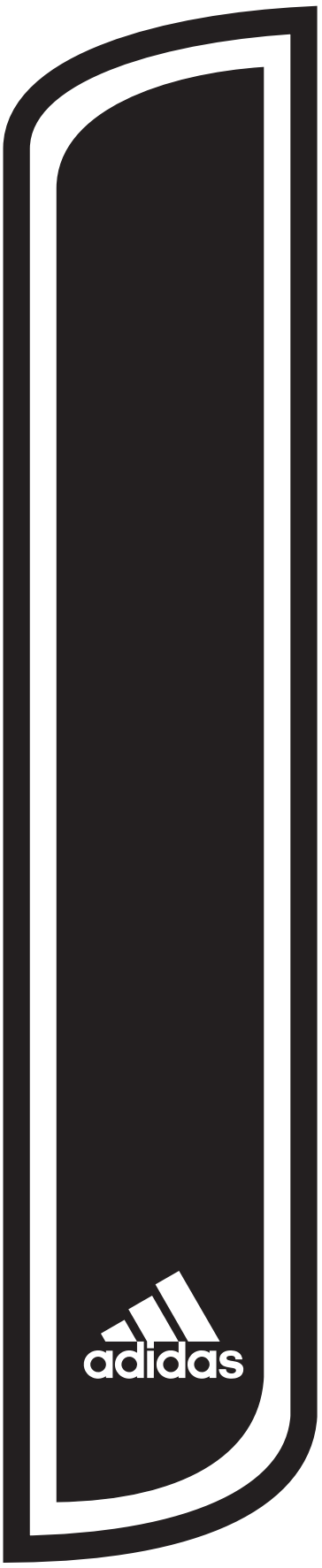RAFAEL